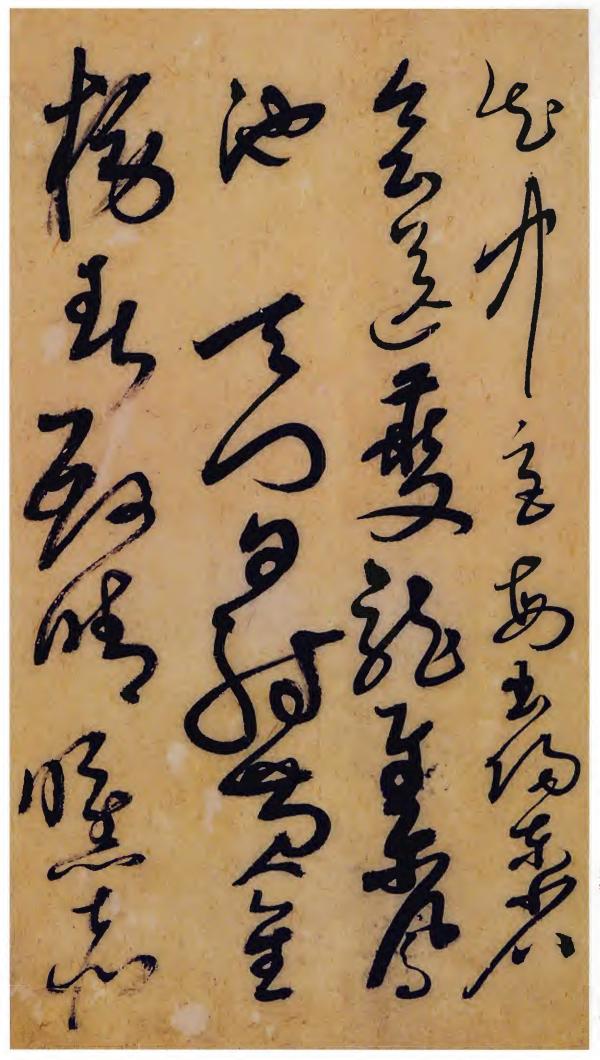
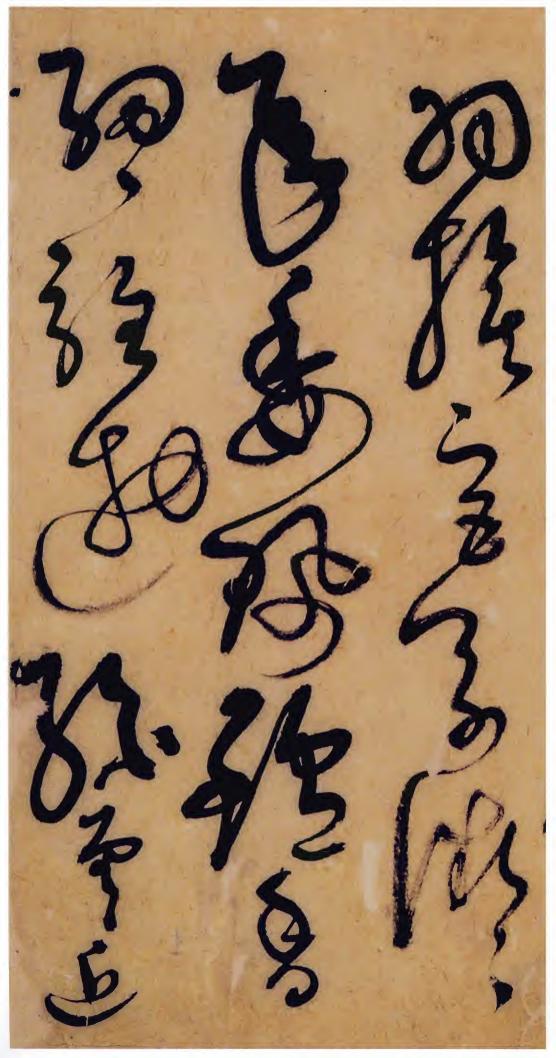


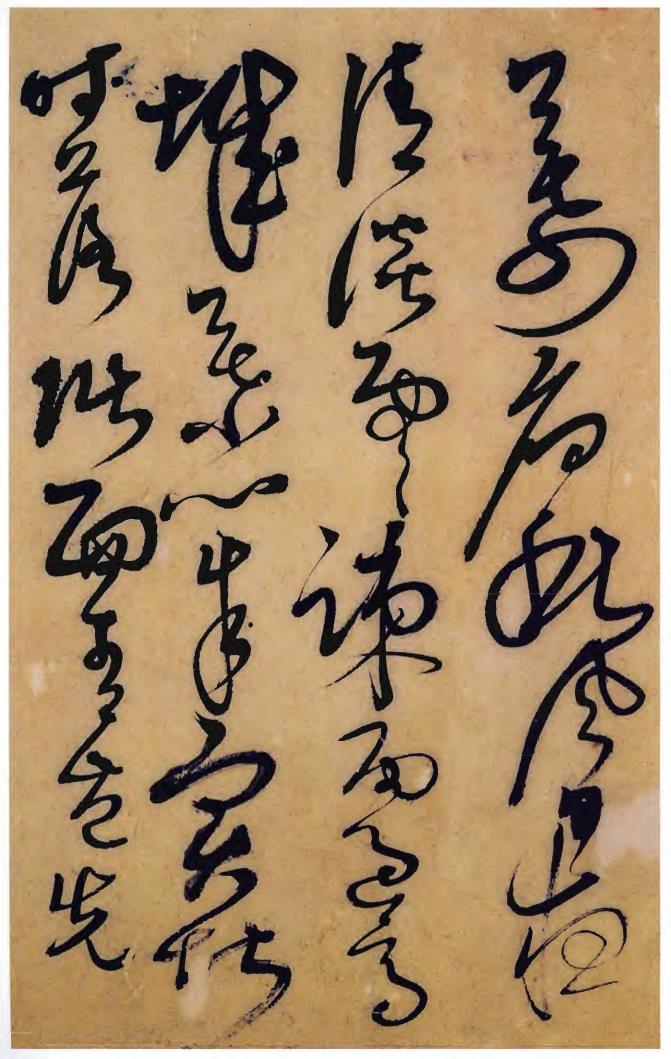
場の表現的 33 多多 鱼

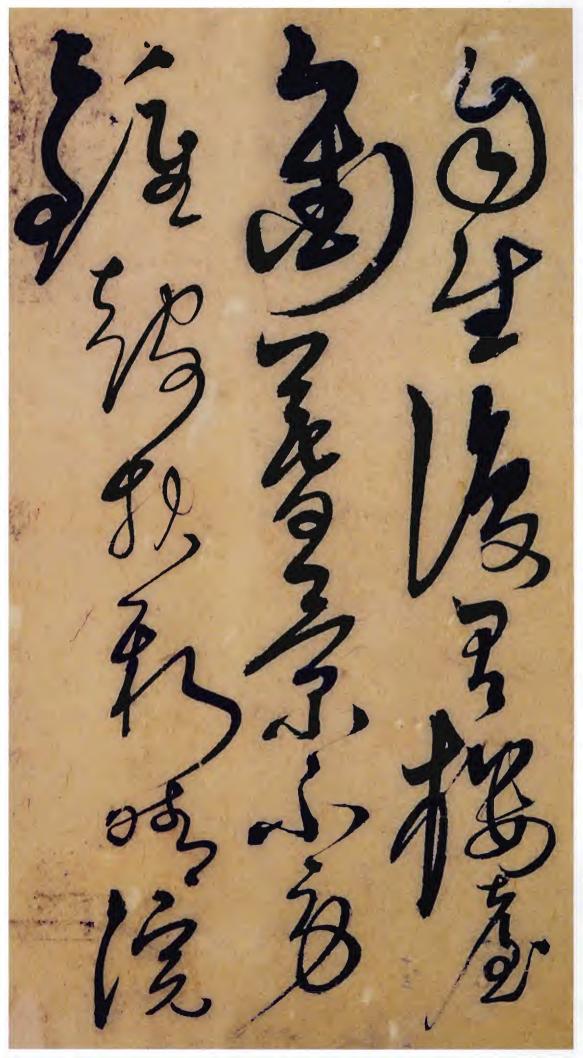
物でがるるの近 SON BOY 場場るるる



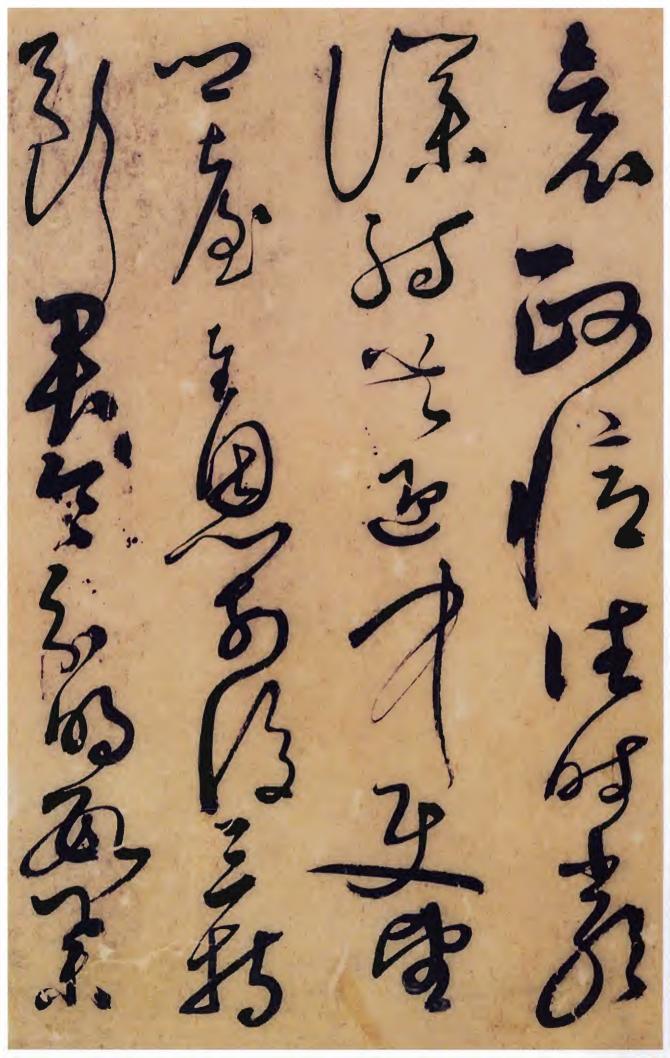


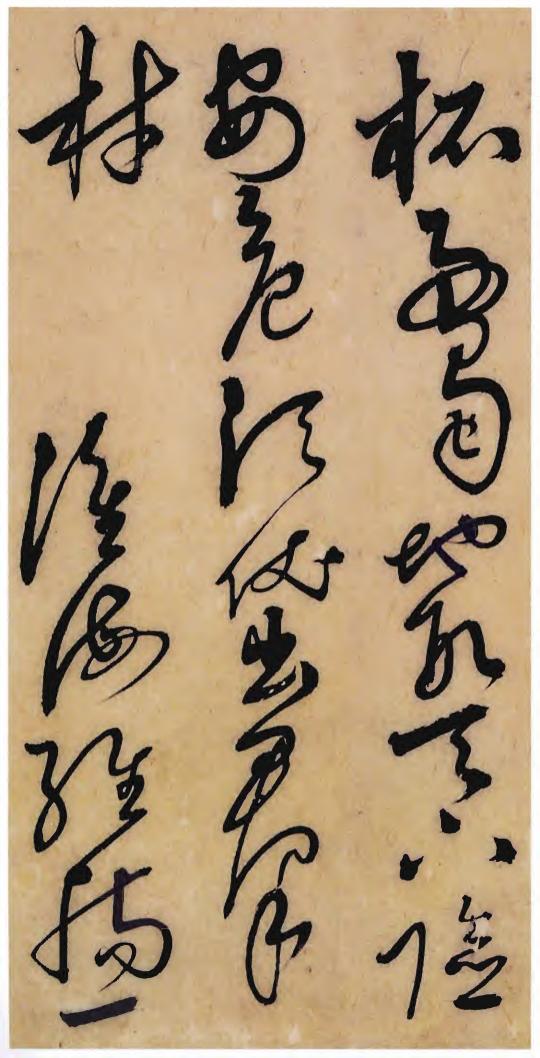
場場場場場で 多多多人 33344233

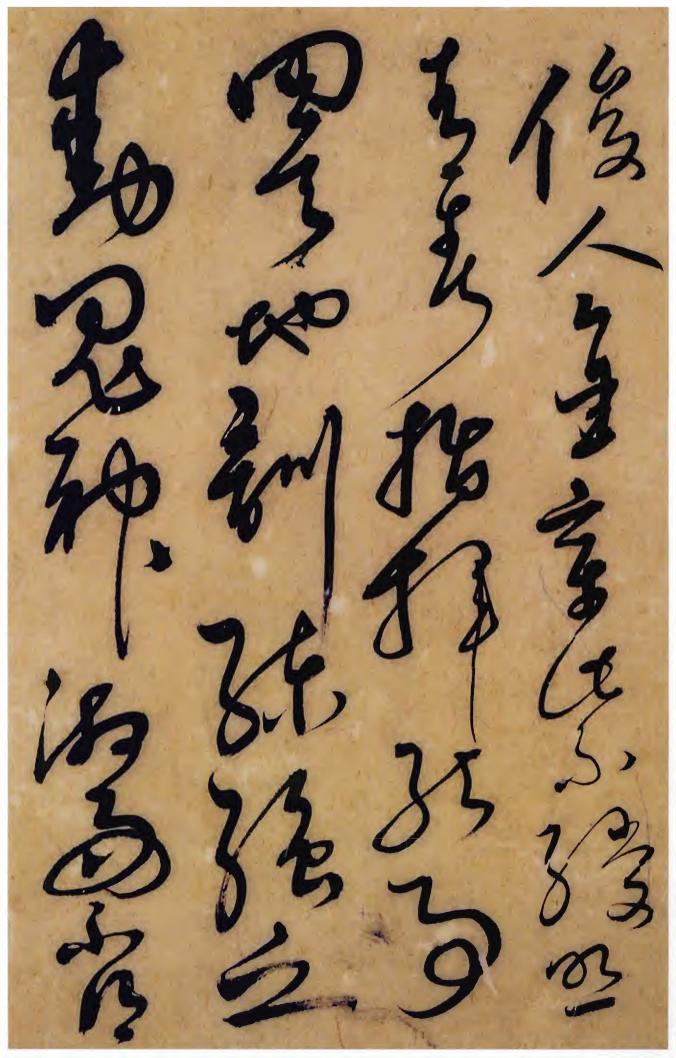




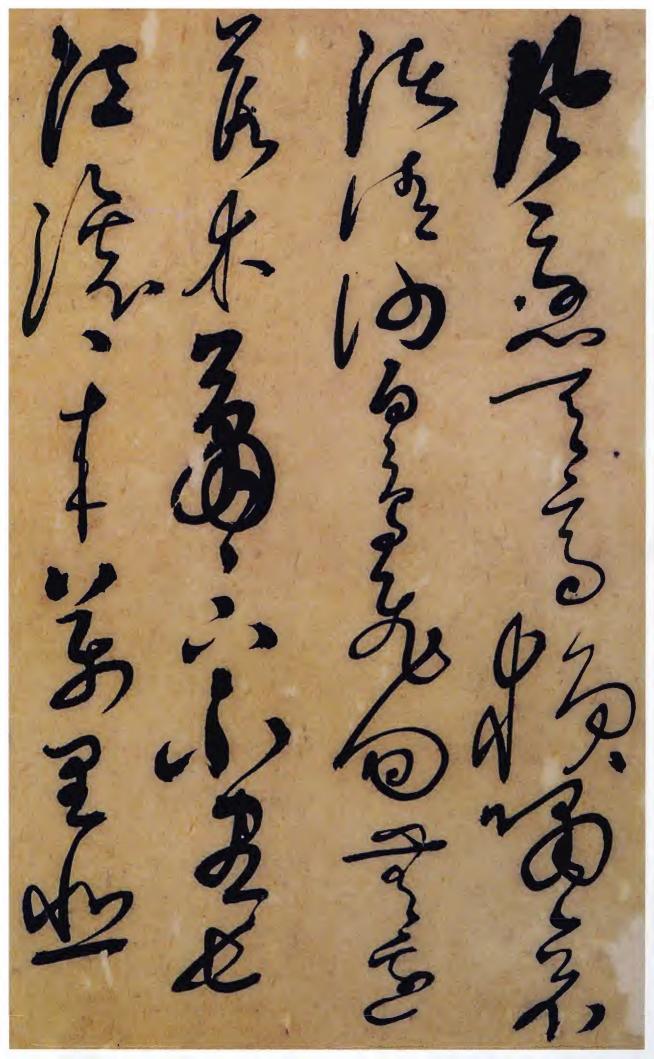
多多多多 多流彩的影響 

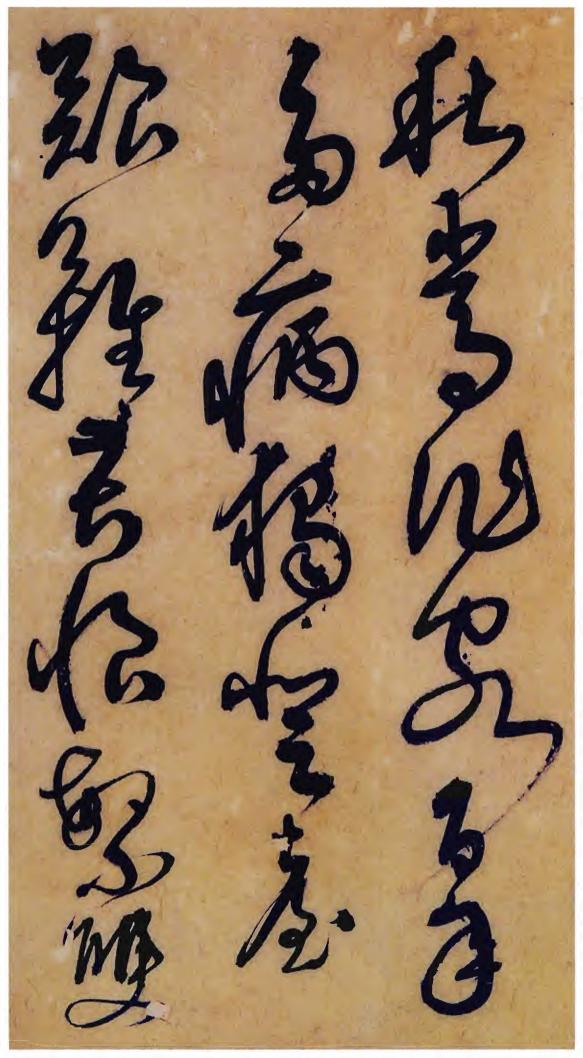


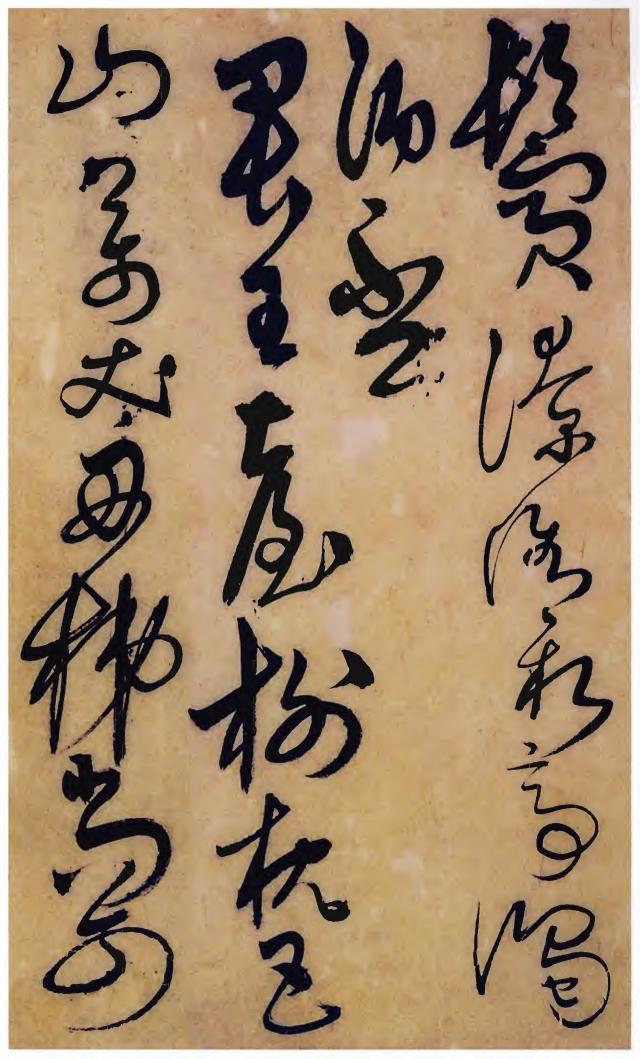


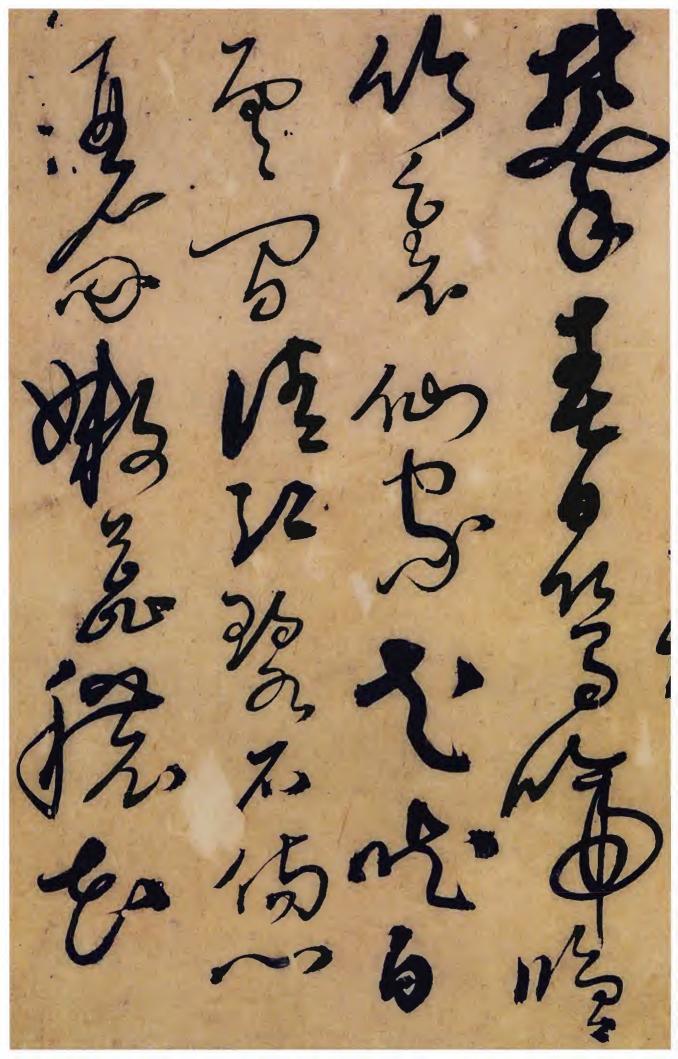


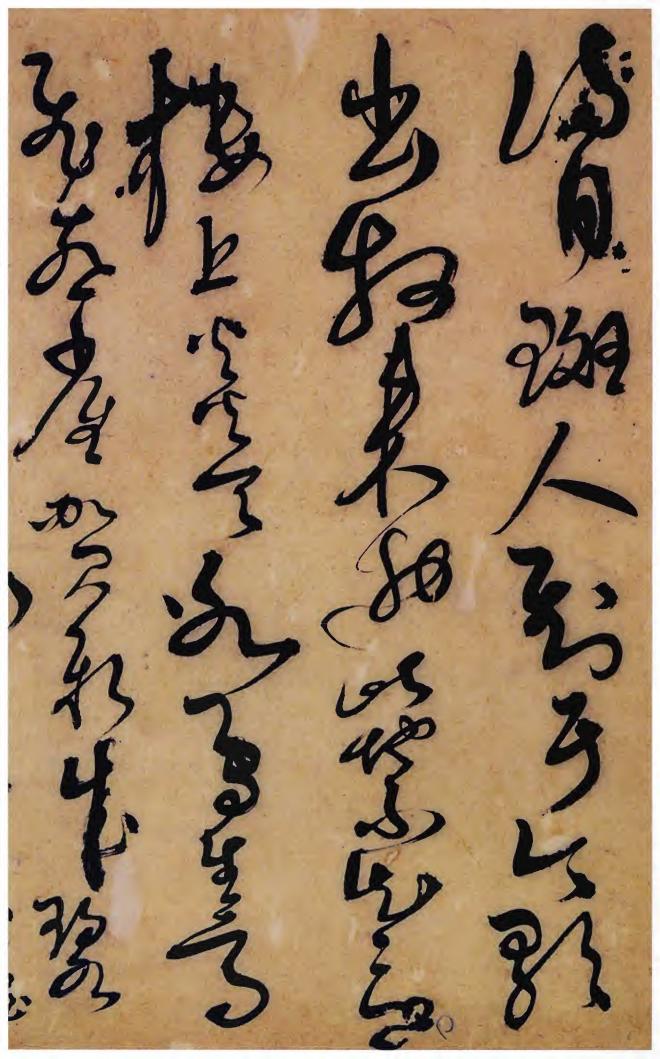
多多多 8, (2) 80 多数を数 33 136











极级物质和强力 Bay.

